# Public Workshop and CEQA Scoping Meeting

Downtown Anchorage and
B Street/Broadway Piers (DAB)
TMDLs for Toxic Pollutants in Sediments

January 10, 2013

#### **AGENDA**

#### Thursday, January 10, 2013 9:30 am - 12:00 noon

1	Welcome, Introductions, Purpose of Meetings – Charles Cheng	5 min	9:30-9:35
	I. Public Workshop		
2	<ul> <li>Overview of DAB TMDL Project - Charles Cheng</li> <li>Sediment contamination status</li> <li>Legal requirements</li> <li>Technical TMDL</li> <li>TMDL development approach</li> <li>Implementation Plan</li> <li>TMDL and Basin Plan Amendment</li> <li>Project history, status, goal, timeline</li> </ul>	20 min	9:35-9:55
3	DAB TMDL Development Effort by City of San Diego - Ruth Kolb	10 min	9:55-10:05
4	Public Comment/Close Public Workshop - All	40 min	10:05-10:45
	Break	10 min	10:45-10:55
	II. CEQA Scoping Meeting		
5	Overview of CEQA Scoping - Charles Cheng	20 min	10:55-11:15
6	<ul> <li>Public Comments - All</li> <li>Alternatives to TMDL/BPA</li> <li>Methods the responsible parties would foreseeably use to comply with the TMDLs;</li> <li>Reasonably foreseeable significant environmental impacts associated with those means of compliance;</li> <li>Reasonable alternative means of compliance that would have less significant adverse environmental impacts; and</li> <li>Reasonable mitigation measures that would minimize any unavoidable significant adverse environmental impacts associated with the means of compliance.</li> </ul>	40 min	11:15-11:55
7	Closing Remarks - Charles Cheng	5 min	11:55-12:00
8	Adjourn		

### Purpose of Workshop

- Introduce the project
- Describe key technical elements
- Discuss project goal and timeline
- Provide opportunity for public input

# Purpose of CEQA Scoping Meeting

- Fulfill legal obligations
- Provide opportunity for agencies and public
  - to review the proposed project, identify environmental impacts, alternatives, and mitigations, and
  - to suggest actions early in the process

## I. Public Workshop

#### Sediment Contamination Status

- Bay Protection Toxic Cleanup Program (90's): identified toxic sediment sites due to elevated chemistry, toxicity, and benthic community effects
- Phase I & Phase II Studies (04-05) by UCD, SCCWRP, SPAWAR: verified the impairments, identified cause of impairments (TIE)



### Legal Requirements

- CWA 303(d)(1)(A): 303(d) Listing
  - Requires establish List of Impaired Waterbodies aka 303(d) List
- > CWA 303(d)(1)(C): TMDL
  - Requires establish TMDL for each impaired waterbody/pollutant combination

### CWA 303(d) List

Sites	Sediment Toxicity	Benthic Community Effects	Chlordane	PAHs	Total Coliform
Paleta Creek Mouth (7th Street Channel)	✓	✓			
Chollas Creek Mouth	✓	✓			
Switzer Creek Mouth			✓	✓	
San Diego Bay Shoreline, Downtown Anchorage	✓	✓			
San Diego Bay Shoreline, Vicinity of B St and Broadway Piers	✓	✓			<b>√</b>

### Purpose of TMDL

- Restore an impaired waterbody
- > Attain WQS
  - Meeting WQO
  - Protecting BUs

## Two-Part Strategy for Restoration of Sediment Impairment in San Diego Bay

- Watershed -Control the pollutant sources from entering the Bay
- Bay -Remediate/cleanup of legacy pollutants in bay sediment



#### **TMDL**

- > A TMDL is composed of two components:
  - Technical TMDL (calculation)
  - Implementation Plan

#### Technical TMDL

A TMDL is the maximum amount of the pollutant of concern that a waterbody can receive and still attain water quality standards.

#### TMDL = $\Sigma$ WLAs + $\Sigma$ LAs + MOS

WLAs - for point source discharges

LAs - for nonpoint source discharges and background

MOS - margin of safety

#### Elements of Technical TMDL

- > Problem Statement
- Numeric Targets
- Source Analysis
- Linkage Analysis
- Margin of Safety (MOS)
- Seasonal Variation and Critical Conditions
- > Allocation of the TMDL

### Numeric Target

- Is a number that represents attainment of water quality standards
  - Meet water quality objectives
  - Protect beneficial uses
- Quantitative measure for meeting WQOs
  - Numeric WQOs, or
  - Interpretation of narrative (sediment) WQOs

# Likely Cause of Impairment in Sediment

Sites	Chlordane	PAHs	PCBs	Zinc
Paleta Creek Mouth (7th Street Channel)	✓	✓	✓	
Chollas Creek Mouth	✓	✓	✓	
Switzer Creek Mouth	✓	✓	✓	
San Diego Bay Shoreline, Downtown Anchorage	✓	✓	✓	
San Diego Bay Shoreline, Vicinity of B St and Broadway Piers		✓	✓	✓

# Development of Numeric Target for Sediment

- Water Quality Control Plan for Enclosed Bays and Estuaries - Part 1 Sediment Quality (SWRCB 2009)
  - Multiple Lines of Evidence (MLOE) Approach
  - SQOs for Benthic Community Protection
- Used data collected in San Diego Bay
- Used 95% UCL of the mean of categories 1 (unimpacted) and 2 (likely unimpacted) for selecting numeric targets

# Sediment Numeric Targets for CPS and DAB TMDLs

Contaminants of Concern in Sediment	Numeric Target (ug/kg)
Total PCBs	168
Total Chlordane	2.1
PPPAHs	2,965
Total Zinc	182

# Development of Numeric Target for Human Health

California Toxics Rule (CTR) for water column

Criteria for the Protection of Aquatic Life Human Health

Pollutant	Saltwater Acute (ug/l)	Saltwater Chronic (ug/l)	Organisms Only (ug/l)
PCBs	n/a	0.03	0.00017
Chlordane	0.09	0.004	0.00059
Benzo(a)Pyrene	n/a	n/a	0.049
Zinc	90	81	n/a

OEHHA guideline value for fish tissue

**Total PCBs Fish Tissue Target** 

3.6 ug/kg ww

# Linkage Analysis and TMDL Calculation

- LSPC Watershed Model Links Sources to the Receiving Water
- EFDC Receiving Water Model Simulates Assimilative Capacity of Receiving Water

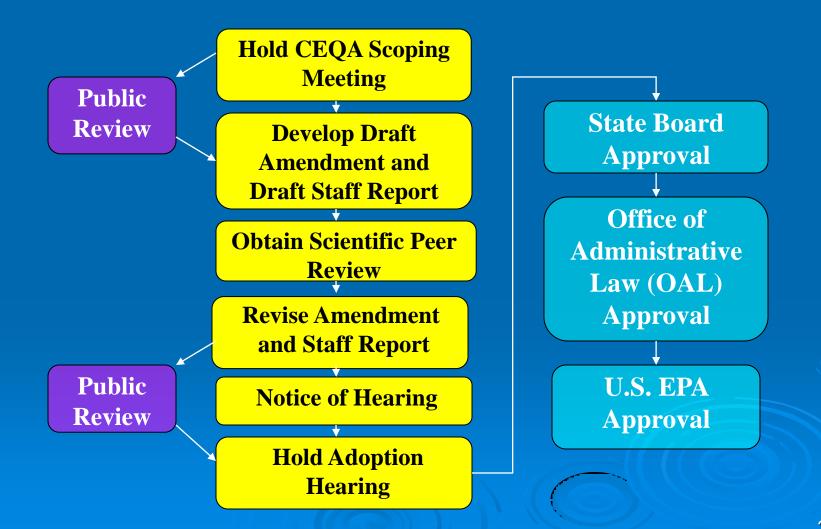
# Margin of Safety and Critical Conditions

- Implicit MOS is included by use of conservative assumptions
- Wettest years and highest loading seasons

#### Implementation Plan

- In addition to technical TMDL, a TMDL also includes Implementation Plan
  - Measures and strategies to attain TMDL
  - Who does what
    - Water Board regulatory measures
      - Incorporate requirements into permits or other regulatory orders
    - Responsible party control discharges
      - Load Reduction Plan
      - Methods of compliance (BMPs)
      - Sediment remediation of legacy pollutants in the Bay
      - Monitoring & reporting
  - When
    - Compliance schedule timelines and milestones

## Overview of Basin Planning Process



### DAB Project History

- May 15, 2002 1st project meeting (Water Board, Port, City)
- April 21, 2003 1st public workshop/CEQA Scoping meeting
- March 2004 UC Davis Phase I Report (verification)
- ➤ April 2005 UC Davis Phase II Report (TIE)
- 2008 Tetra Tech model run for CPS and DAB watersheds
  - funded by US EPA
  - Non-site-specific data
- > 2009 City effort (site-specific data)
  - re-ran model using site-specific data
  - more accurate results

#### DAB Project Status

- > Need to re-run model due to
  - Revised numeric targets
  - Revised footprint at Downtown Anchorage
- Piggyback with CPS project
  - Same watershed and receiving water models
  - Same NTs for PAHs, PCBs and Chlordane
  - Same assumptions and approach
  - Scientific peer review done
  - CPS to be adopted soon

### DAB Project Timelines

- April May 2013
  - Complete Draft TMDL Staff Report for Public Review
- May June 2013
  - Address public comments
- > June July 2013
  - Finalize TMDL Staff Report and Basin Plan Amendment for public review
- August September 2013
  - Regional Board hearing

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